

I. Academic Degrees

B.A. (hist.), Alabama; LL.B., Vanderbilt; A.M. (diplom. hist.), Duke; LL.M. (int'l, const., state & local gov't law), Virginia; diplomas: Nav. War C. (with distinction), Nat'l Defense U.

II. Academic Experience

A. Positions held, courses taught:

Ass't prof., 1972-73, assoc. prof., 1974-76, prof., 1977-date, Wake Forest U. L. Sch.

Charles H. Stockton prof. int'l law, Nav. War C., 1992-93; vis. prof., U. Ala. L. Sch., 1985; Marshall-Wythe L. Sch., C. of Wm. & Mary, 1979-80.

Subjects: admiralty, conflict of laws, federal jurisdiction, international law, international civil litigation seminar, national security law. Have taught appellate practice (class & clinic), civil procedure, environmental law, evidence, insurance, legal research & writing. Other interests: alternative dispute resolution, international business transactions, legal history, state & local government.

Meritorious Unit Commendation shared as fac. mem., Nav. War C., 1992-93; Joseph Branch Alum. Serv. Award for fac. excell., 1988, Wake Forest; Wake Forest Jurist Excell. in Teaching Award, 1984; similar award, 1980, Wm. & Mary.

B. Publications

1. Books and monographs:

General ed., Definitions for the Law of the Sea (forthcoming).

Chair, Int'l L. Ass'n (Am. Branch) L. of the Sea Comm., Terms in the 1982 U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea or in Convention Analysis that the Convention Does Not Define (Sept. 1, 2009), reprinted, Proc. Am. Branch Int'l L. Ass'n: 2009-2010, at 162-540 (2010).

Chair, Int'l L. Ass'n (Am. Branch) L. of the Sea Comm., Terms in the 1982 U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea or in Convention Analysis that the Convention Does Not Define (June 1, 2008), reprinted in part, Proc. Am. Branch Int'l L. Ass'n: 2007-2008, at 46-367 (2008).

2006 Revised Handbook: Arbitrating Family Law Cases Under the North Carolina Family Law Arbitration Act as Amended in 2005 (3 v. 2006), available on N.C.B. Ass'n website.

Rptr., N.C.B. Ass'n Family L. Section Drafting Comm., Recommended Amendments for Forms and Rules To Be Used with the North Carolina Family Law Arbitration Act As Amended in 2005 (2005).

Rptr., Am. Acad. Matrimonial Lawyers Arb. Comm., Model Family Law Arbitration Act (2005), available on Am. Acad. Matrimonial Lawyers website; prev. ed., id., Model Family Law Arbitration Act (2 v. 2004).

Rptr., N.C. B. Ass'n Family L. Sec. Drafting Comm., Amendments for the Family Law Arbitration Act and Associated Forms and Rules (2004).

Rptr., N.C.B. Ass'n Int'l L. & Prac. Sec. Rev. Unif. Arb. Act Legislative Focus Group, Proposal for Enacting the Uniform Arbitration Act 2000 (Revised Uniform Arbitration Act or RUAA) to Replace North Carolina's Uniform Arbitration Act; Recommended Conforming Amendment for the North Carolina International Commercial Arbitration and Conciliation Act (ICACA) (2 v. 2002).

The Tanker War 1980-88: Law and Policy (Nav. War C. Int'l L. Stud., v. 74, 2000).

Arbitrating Family Law Cases by Agreement: Handbook for the North Carolina Family Law Arbitration Act (1999), reprinted as 2006 Revised Handbook, v.3.; rptr., Lynn P. Burleson et al., The North Carolina Family Law Arbitration Act: Proposed Legislation, Forms and Rules (1999).

Rptr., Dorothy W. Bernholz et al., North Carolina Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators (1998), reprinted in part in ABA Section of Dispute Resolution, *Dispute Resolution – Catch the Next Wave: Successful*

Applications for Lawyers 464 (1999).

Co-auth., 14 *Moore's Federal Practice* (Daniel R. Coquillette et al. eds., 3d ed. 1997).

Mem., Group of Int'l Lawyers & Naval Experts, San Remo Manual on International Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea (Louise Doswald-Beck ed. 1995), repr. in Dietrich Schindler & Jiri Toman, *The Laws of Armed Conflicts* 1153 (2004).

Rptr., Report of the Advisory Group of the United States District Court for the Middle District of North Carolina Appointed Under the Civil Justice Reform Act of 1990, and Proposed Plan (1992); annual

Assessments (1994-97).

Ed., *Proceedings of the 1985 Annual Meeting*, Amer. Soc. Int'l L.

International Law for the Naval Commander (Nav. War C., 1985 rev.)

Ed., *Proceedings of the 1984 Annual Meeting*, Amer. Soc. Int'l L.

Ed., *Proceedings of the 1982 Annual Meeting*, Amer. Soc. Int'l L.

Proposal for Training the U.S. Naval Reserve in the Law of Armed Conflict (1982).

Ed., Fourth Circuit Student Advocacy Conference: Papers and Remarks, 87 *F.R.D.* 159 (190), with William K. Slate II.

International Law for the Naval Commander (Nav. War C., 1978).

Ed., *Proceedings of the 1978 Annual Meeting*, Amer. Soc. Int'l L.

2. Articles and book chapters:

Occupation in Iraq: Issues on the Periphery and for the Future: A Rubik's Cube Problem?, ch. 12 in **The War in Iraq: A Legal Analysis** (Nav. War C. Int'l L. Stud., v. 86, Raul A. "Pete" Pedrozo ed. 2010).

Self-Defense, the Law of Armed Conflict and Port Security, 5 **S.C.J. Int'l L. & Bus.** 347 (2009).

Filling Some of the Gaps: The International Law Association (American Branch) Law of the Sea Definitions Project, 32 **Fordham Int'l L.J.** 1336 (2009).

Family Law Arbitration: Legislation and Trends, 21 **J. Am. Acad. Matrimonial Law.** 1109 (2008).

The 2006 Conflict in Lebanon, or What Are the Armed Conflict Rules When Legal Principles Collide?, ch. 15 in **David K. Linnan, ed., Enemy Combatants, Terrorism, and Armed Conflict Law** (2008).

Professionals' Definitions and States' Interpretative Declarations (Understandings, Statements, or Declarations) for the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention, 21 **Emory Int'l L. Rev.** 461 (2007).

Defining Terms in the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention IV: The Last Round of Definitions Proposed by the International Law Association (American Branch) Law of the Sea Committee, 36 **Cal. W. Int'l L.J.** 133 (2005) (lead art.), pub. in part, **2005-06 Proc. Am. Branch Int'l L. Ass'n** 23 (2006).

Defining Terms in the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention III: The International Hydrographic Organization ECDIS Glossary, 34 **Cal. W. Int'l L.J.** 211 (2001), pub. in part, **2003-04 Proc. Am. Branch Int'l L. Ass'n** 187 (2005).

Arbitrating Family Law Cases by Agreement, 18 **J. Am. Acad. Matrimonial Law.** 429 (2003), voted "Special Thanks for Your Exceptional Article" by Am. Acad. Matrimonial Lawyers, 2004.

The Lawfulness of Operation Enduring Freedom's Self-Defense Responses, lead article in Symposium, Operation Enduring Freedom and the War on Terrorism, 37 **Valparaiso L. Rev.** 489 (2003).

Definitions for the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention – Part II, 33 **Cal. W. Int'l L.J.** 191 (2003) (with John E. Noyes), pub. in part in **2003-04 Proc. Am. Branch Int'l L. Ass'n** 187 (2004).

Principles for Collective Humanitarian Intervention to Succor Other Countries' Imperiled Indigenous Nationals, 18 **Am. U. Int'l L. Rev.** 35 (2002); pub. in part as Application of the Law of Armed Conflict During Operation Allied Force: Maritime Interdiction and Prisoner of War Issues, in **Andru E. Wall, ed., Legal and Ethical Lessons of NATO's Kosovo Campaign** 85 (Nav. War C. Int'l L. Stud., v. 78, 2002).

Definitions for the 1982 LOS Convention, 32 **Cal. W. Int'l L.J.** 343 (2002) (with Noyes), pub. in part in Report of the Law of the Sea Committee as Defining Terms in the 1982 LOS Convention (Sept. 4, 2001 Init. Draft; Rev. 1, Jan. 22, 2002), **2001-02 Proc. Am. Branch Int'l L. Ass'n** 152, 154 (2002).

Supplemental, Pendent and Ancillary Jurisdiction in Admiralty and Maritime Cases: The ALI Federal Jurisdiction Revision Project and Admiralty Practice, 32 **J. Mar. L. & Com.** 567 (2001).

Responses to Humanitarian Law Violations in Non-International Armed Conflicts: Historical Perspectives and Considerations on Conflicts of Jurisdiction, 30 **Israel Y.B. Hum. Rts.** 79 (2000), also pub. in **International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Humanitarian Protection in Non-International Armed Conflicts: First Reports of a Research Project** 79 (Dieter Fleck coord. 2001).

Information Warfare and Neutrality, 33 **Vand. Transnat'l L.J.** 1079 (2000), also pub. in **Computer Network "Attack" and International Law** (Nav. War C. Int'l L. Stud., v. 76, Brian O'Donnell & Michael Schmitt eds. 2002).

State Rules for Arbitrator Ethics, in **American Bar Association Section of Dispute Resolution, Arbitration Now: Opportunities for Fairness, Process Renewal and Invigoration** 241 (Paul N. Haagen ed. 1999); also pub. in 23 **J. Legal Prof.** 155 (1999).

Co-drafter, Final Report: Helsinki Principles on Maritime Neutrality, in **Int'l L. Ass'n, Report of Sixty-Eighth Conference Held at Taipei, Republic of China 24-30 May 1998**, at 496 (1998), repr. in **Dietrich Schindler & Jiri Toman, The Laws of Armed Conflict** 1425 (4th rev. ed. 2004).

Anticipatory Collective Self-Defense in the Charter Era: What the Treaties Have Said, ch. 15 in **The Law of Military Operations: Liber Amicorum Professor Jack Grunawalt** (Nav. War C. Int'l L. Stud., v. 72, Michael N. Schmitt ed., 1998), also pub. in 31 **Cornell Int'l L.J.** 321 (1998).

The Colleague at Wake Forest University, 27 **Stetson L. Rev.** 355 (1997).

Oceans Law, the Maritime Environment and the Law of Naval Warfare, ch. 13 in **Protection of the Environment During Armed Conflict** (Nav. War C. Int'l L. Stud., v. 69, Richard J. Grunawalt et al. eds. 1997).

The Interface of Criminal Jurisdiction and Actions Under the U.N. Charter with Admiralty Law, 20 **Tulane Marit. L.J.** 216 (1996).

Sea Power and the Law of the Sea: The Need for a Contextual Approach, ch. 4 in **Readings on International Law from the Naval War College Review 1978-1994** (Nav. War C. Int'l L. Stud., v. 68; John Norton Moore & Robert F. Turner eds. 1995), orig. pub. in 7 **Ocean Devel. & Int'l L.** 299 (1979), 83 **Mil. L. Rev.** 131 (1979), 30 **Nav. War C. Rev.** 88 (No. 4, 1988).

The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure in the Context of Transnational Law, in Symposium, The Hague Conference on Private International Law, 57 **L. & Contemp. Probs.** 1, 183 (1994).

U.S. National Security Law and U.N. Peacekeeping or Peacemaking Operations, 29 **Wake Forest L. Rev.** 435 (1994).

Maritime Neutrality in the Charter Era, in **New National Perspectives on the Law of the Sea Convention** 124 (U. Va. L. Sch. Center for Oceans L. & Pol., Proc. 17th Ann. Sem., Myron H. Nordquist ed. 1993).

State Practice Following World War II, 1945-1990, ch. 4 in **The Law of Naval Warfare: Targeting Enemy Merchant Shipping** (Nav. War C. Int'l L. Stud., v. 65, Richard J. Grunawalt ed. 1993).

Integration and Disintegration in Europe: Reordering the Treaty Map of the Continent, 6 **Transnat'l Law.** 1 (1993); earlier, shorter version, 21 **Wake Forest Jurist** 25 (No. 2, 1991).

Trends in State Legislation Governing International Arbitrations, 17 **N.C.J. Int'l L. & Com. Reg.** 419 (1992).

The Personification of the Vessel in United States Civil in Rem Actions and the International Context, 15 **Tulane Mar. L.J.** 177 (1991).

The Crisis Over Kuwait, August 1990-February 1991, 1991 **Duke J. Comp. & Int'l L.** 25; shorter version, 21 **Wake Forest Jurist** 23 (No. 1, 1990).

Arbitration, ch. 1 in **N.C. Bar Ass'n Dispute Res. Comm., Desk Book on Alternative Dispute Resolution in North Carolina** (1990).

The Sources of International Law and the Restatement (Third), Foreign Relations Law of the United States, 37 **Nav. L. Rev.** 1 (1988).

The Law of Armed Conflict Taught in a Comparative Criminal Law Context, 1 **Touro J. Transnat'l L.** 153 (1988).

Court-Ordered Arbitration Comes to North Carolina and the Nation, 21 **Wake Forest L. Rev.** 901 (1987); shorter version, Experimental Court-Ordered Arbitration Comes to North Carolina, 33 **N.C. St. B.Q.** 10 (No. 4, 1986).

The Sources of International Law, in **International Law for the Naval Commander** (1985 rev.).

The 1983 Amendments to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4, 19 **Wake Forest L. Rev.** 957 (1983).

The Other 1983 Amendments to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, 20 *id.* 819 (1984).

A Model Student Practice Rule for the United States Courts, 37 **Wash. & Lee L. Rev.** 1101 (1980).

The 1980 Amendments to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Proposals for North Carolina Practice, 16 **Wake Forest L. Rev.** 915 (1980).

Student Practice Rules in Virginia: Notes for the Practitioner, 11 **U. Rich. L. Rev.** 69 (1976), 87 **F.R.D.** 220 (1980).

The Spirited Adolescence of the Clinical Component of Legal Education, 87 **F.R.D.** 166 (1980).

Wake Forest's Student Appellate Advocacy Program, 1 **Clin. Legal Educ. Perspective** 7 (No. 2, 1977), 87 **F.R.D.** 233 (1980).

Developing Appellate Advocacy Programs at Wake Forest University's Law School, 29 **J. Legal Educ.** 78 (1977).

3. Shorter publications, research and book reviews:

Editorial adv. bd., *Vand. J. Transnat'l L.*

Rptr., North Carolina Family Law Arbitration Act Amendments, 2005 N.C. Sess. L. 2005-87.

Rptr., North Carolina Revised Uniform Arbitration Act, N.C. Gen. Stat. " 1-569.1 - 1-569.31.

Arbitrating Disputes by Agreement, ch. 17 in Jacqueline R. Clare, ed., **Alternative Dispute Resolution in North Carolina: A New Civil Procedure** (2003); Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators, in ch. 30, *id.*

Rptr., North Carolina Family Law Arbitration Act, N.C. Gen. Stat. " 50-41 - 50-62.

Rptr., North Carolina Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators, 350 N.C. 876 (1999).

Non-Binding, Court-Ordered Arbitration: Practice Pointers, **Trial Briefs** 6 (Summer 1998).

Book review, Stanimir A. Alexandrov, Self-Defense Against the Use of Force in International Law, (1996); Timothy L. H. McCormack, Self-Defense in International Law, in 91 *Am.J. Int'l L.* 757 (1997).

Drafter, amendments to N.C. Int'l Com. Arb. & Concil. Act, N.C. Gen. Stat. " 1-567.30-1-567.87.

Comment No. 18, in Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg, ed., Regions of Operations of Naval Warfare: Reports and Commentaries of the Round-Table of Experts on International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea: Canadian Ministry of Defence, Canadian Red Cross[,] Ottawa[, Canada,] 25-28 September 1992, 25 **Bochumer Schriften zur Friedenssicherung und zum Humanitaren Volkerrecht** [BSFHV] 137 (1995).

Comment No. 11 on Dr. Von Heinegg's Report, in von Heinegg, ed., Visit, Search, Diversion and Capture[;] The Effect of the United Nations Charter on the Law of Naval Warfare: Reports and Commentaries of the Round-Table of Experts on International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea: Norwegian Navy

School of Tactics, Norwegian Red Cross[,] Bergen [,Norway,] 20-24 September 1991, 24 **BSFHV** 125 (1995).

Co-drafter, North Carolina Foreign Money-Claims Act, N.C. Gen. Stat. ‘‘ 1C-1820 - 34, 13 U.L.A. 72 (2000 Cum. Ann. Pocket Part); 1995 N.C.R. Civ. P. amendments related to international litigation.

Chair's Comments for N.C. Bar Ass'n Int'l L. & Prac. Sec. Newsletter, 1995-97.

Book reviews, Horace B. Robertson, Jr., The Law of Naval Operations (Nav. War Coll. Int'l L. Stud., v. 64, 1991), in 41 **Nav. L. Rev.** 155 (1993), 46 **Nav. War Coll. Rev.** 172 (No. 2, 1993).

Commentary No. 18 [Musings on the MOZ], in **Methods and Means of Combat in Naval Warfare** 132 (von Heinegg ed., 8 BSFHV 1992).

Commentary No. 15: Further Questions on Targeting in the Law of Naval Warfare, in **The Military Objective and the Principle of Distinction in the Law of Naval Warfare** 107 (von Heinegg ed., 7 BSFHV 1991).

Co-drafter, N.C. Int'l Comm. Arb. Act, **N.C. Gen. Stat.** ‘‘ 1-567.30 - 1-567.68; appeared before House, Senate comms., drafted commentaries on proposed legislation.

Changes in Federal Arbitration Practice, 11 **The Litigator** 7 (No. 4, 1991).

The Multiple Ratchet Effects of 1989-92 on International Law, 3 **SPLICE** 1 (No. 2, 1990), reprinted in 5 Teacher Resources Newsletter 10 (No. 1, 1990).

A Rich Literature for the Tapping, 43 **Nav. War C. Rev.** 121 (No. 2, 1990).

Changes in State Arbitration Practice, 37 **N.C. St. B.Q.** 24 (No. 3, 1990).

Co-drafter, amendments to N.C. Court-Ordered Arb. Rules, 1989-90; promulgated, 327 N.C. 712 (1990).

General Assembly Considers Arbitration Bill, 10 **Campbell L. Observer** 1 (No. 5, 1989).

Co-drafter, proposed N.C. legislation and commentary, for court-ordered arbitration, N.C. Bar Ass'n Dispute Resolution Comm., pub. in **N.C. Bar Ass'n, Court-Ordered Arbitration: Report to the Supreme Court of North Carolina** 41-43 (Mar. 1989), enacted, **N.C. Gen. Stat.** ‘ 7A-37.1.

Co-drafter, amendments to U.S. Dist. Ct., M.D.N.C. local rules as mem., local rules comm., 1988 – date.

Book review, C. Allen Foster, The Law and Practice of Commercial Arbitration in North Carolina, 35 **N.C. St. B.Q.** 30 (No. 1, 1988).

Experimental Court-Ordered Arbitration Comes to North Carolina, 33 *id.* 10 (No. 4, 1986).

Court-Ordered Arbitration in North Carolina: Postscript and Progress, 34 *id.* 36 (No. 2, 1987).

Co-drafter (with Carmon J. Stuart), Rules for Court-Ordered Arbitration in North Carolina, 81 N.C. App. No. 2, 317 N.C. No. 3 (1986), 21 **Wake Forest L. Rev.** 945 (1986), as revised, 84 N.C. App., Appendix; 319 N.C., Appendix (1987). Received N.C. Bar Ass'n Dispute Resol. Comm. award (with Carmon J. Stuart) for this work, 1987.

Moderator, opening remarks, The Responsibility for Training Foreign Military Personnel: Should Arms Transfers Be Conditioned on Training in the Law of Armed Conflict?, 1984 **Proc. Am. Soc'y Int'l L.** 1 (1986).

Wake Foresters Help Cure Courtroom Clog, 32 **Wake Forest Mag.** 30 (No. 5, 1986).

Book reviews, R. Anand, Law of the Sea: Caracas and Beyond (1980), and F. Chen, Proceedings of Conference on Deep Seabed Mining and Freedom of the Seas (1981), 77 **Am. J. Int'l L.** 689 (1983).

Book review, Myres S. McDougal et al., Human Rights and World Public Order: The Basic Policies of an International Law of Human Dignity, 16 **Int'l Law.** 413 (1982), AMBAR computer format accessed.

Book review, Robert D. Steele, The Iran Crisis and International Law (1981), 76 **Am. J. Int'l L.** 460

(1982).

Book review, Martin Redish, Federal Jurisdiction: Tensions in the Allocation of Judicial Power (1980), 17 **Wake Forest L. Rev.** 1037 (1982).

Book review, Howard S. Levie, Protection of War Victims (4 vols. 1979-81), 14 **Int'l Law.** 752 (1980).

Book review, John King Gamble, Law of the Sea: Neglected Issues (1979), 33 **Nav. War C. Rev.** 115 (No. 2, 1980).

Book review, James C. Tuttle, International Human Rights Law and Practice (1978 rev.), 13 **Int'l Law.** 572 (1979).

Crisis in the Courts: A Response of Legal Education to the Changes of Incompetence in the Defense of Criminal Cases, 24 **N.C. Bar** 13 (No. 1, 1977), republished, 24 **Wake Forest Mag.** 6 (No. 4, 1977), as The Supreme Court versus the Law Schools: The Case for the Defense.

Book review, Henry Steiner & Detlev Vagts, Transnational Law (2d ed. 1976), 16 **Va. J. Int'l L.** 982 (1976).

Co-reporter, Seminar, Rules for Unarmed Conflict in the Intermediate Status Between Peace and War, 1976 **Proc. Am. Soc'y Int'l L.** 159.

Book review, J. Harvie Wilkinson, Serving Justice (1974), 6 **Cumb. L. Rev.** 283 (1974).

4. Continuing education publications:

Agreements to Arbitrate – What They Are and What They Are Not, ch. 7 in **N.C.B. Found., From A to M – Arbitration and Mediation in North Carolina** (2007).

Family Law Arbitration from the Court Perspective (2006), *available on* N.C. Inst. Gov't, N.C.B. Ass'n websites.

The 2005 Amendments to the Family Law Arbitration Act, ch. 5 in **N.C.B. Found., Perils and Pitfalls in ADR: A Family Law Perspective** (2005).

Arbitration Clauses, ch. 2 in **N.C.B. Found., Basics of International Law for Practitioners Representing Clients in the Global Economy** (2003).

Admiralty Litigation Under the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act of 1976, As Amended, prepared for Marit. L. Ass'n ann. mtg. CLE, New York City, Nov. 3, 2000.

Arbitrating Family Law Cases by Agreement: Handbook for the North Carolina Family Law Arbitration Act (1999), ¶ II.B.1, pub. in *Wake Forest U., N.C.B. Ass'n Family L. Sec., Matrimonial Lawyers Ass'n CLE mat'ls.*

Arbitration Clauses in North Carolina, ch. 2 in **N.C.B. Foundation, Basics of International Law: Practice Tools for North Carolina's Emerging Global Economy** (1998).

The North Carolina Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators, in **A.B.A. Section of Dispute Resolution & Association of the Bar of the City of New York, Arbitration: Preparing for the 21st Century** 436 (1998).

Ethics Rules for Arbitrators, ch. 3 in **N.C.B. Found., "Winning" at Mediation: Tips and Techniques for Litigators and Mediators** (1998).

North Carolina Bar Association International Law & Practice Section Legislative Proposals for the 1997 General Assembly Session, ch. 6 in **N.C.B. Found., Selected Issues in Business & International Law** (1997).

The Civil Justice Reform Act of 1990 (CJRA) and the 1993 Amendments to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, revision and enlargement of Overview of the Civil Justice Reform Act of 1990 (CJRA) and 1993 Changes in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, ch. 1 in **N.C. B. Found., New Federal Rules (1994); ch. 1 in Mecklenburg County Bar, Federal Rules Seminar** (1994).

Court-Annexed Arbitration for Workplace-Related Claims, ch. 12 in **N.C. B. Found., Current Developments in Labor and Employment Law** (1993).

Legal Aspects of Military Force in the Kuwait Crisis: U.N. Charter Norms and General Principles of the Law of Armed Conflict, in **Wake, Durham & Orange County Bar Ass'ns, Legalities Involved in the Use of Economic, Diplomatic and Military Pressure in the Persian Gulf** (1991).

Untangling the Entangling Alliances: Why It May Be Harder to Shed the Soviet System than Just Pulling Down a Wall, in materials for Center for Research and Development in Law-Related Education (CRADLE) Institute, Aug. 5-11, 1990, Wake Forest U. Law Sch.

In Personam Jurisdiction Problems in U.S. International Civil Litigation ch. 1 in **N.C.B. Found., Jurisdiction and Service of Process** (1990).

Future Projections for Admiralty Litigation, ch. 15 in **N.C.B. Found., Second Biennial Admiralty Seminar** (1990).

North Carolina's 1990 Court-Ordered, Non-Binding Arbitration Rules and Procedures: An Outline Overview (1990) (with Stuart), part of contin. leg. educ. package for arbitrators in state judicial districts chosen for court-ordered arbitration.

The Federal Rules of Evidence Compared With the North Carolina Rules, in **N.C.B. Found. & N.C. Fed. B. Advisory Council, Surviving and Thriving in Federal Court** (1989).

International Law and Changing Economic Patterns: European Integration in 1992, in materials for CRADLE Institute, July 30-Aug. 5, 1989, Wake Forest U. Law Sch.

Jurisdictional and Procedural Issues Resulting from Recent Legislation and Cases, **Southeastern Admiralty Law Instit., Program Materials** ch. 9 (1989).

Pleasure Boats and the Admiralty, in **N.C.B. Found., Admiralty Law** (1988).

Local Rules for General Civil Practice in the U.S. District Courts of North Carolina: A Comparative Study, in **N.C.B. Found. & N.C. Fed. B. Advisory Council, Federal View from the Bench** (1987).

Jurisdiction, Choice of Forum, Arbitration, Choice of Law and Class Actions, **North Carolina Products Liability Handbook** 121 (1986).

Non-Profit Organizations, **North Carolina Business Practice Handbook** 167 (1985 rev.), plus table of proposed legislative amendments.

Co-editor, **North Carolina Trial Book – Civil** (1983); authored chapters on Federal Pretrial Distinctions, Federal Trial Practice Distinctions, Post-Trial Practice, Federal Post-Trial Practice and Appeals.

Civil Litigation Aspects of Business Practice, **North Carolina Business Practice Handbook** 362 (1981).

Insurance Aspects of Business Practice, *id.* 331.

Non-Profit Organizations, *id.* 90.

Conclusion and Synthesis: Essential Law Office Management, **Law Office Management and Economics: The Next Decade** 203 (1981).

Statutory Modifications for Traditional Tort-Related Doctrines: Personal Injury and Wrongful Death Claims, **North Carolina Tort Practice Handbook** 293 (1981).

5. Unpublished materials and commentaries:

Arbitration of Family Law Cases by Agreement: A Comparative Law Analysis (Apr. 5, 1999), prepared for N.C. General Assembly.

Commentaries (1981-2005) on Department of the Navy, **Commander's Handbook on the Law of Naval Operations: NWP 9A** (1989), **NWP 1 -14M** annotated (1997, 2002-03) drafts.

Legal Aspects of the Divestment Issue (1990), chapter in Univ. Inv. Study Group's private report to the President, Wake Forest U.

Comments (Jan. 19, 1990) on Federal Courts Study Comm., Tentative Recommendations for Public Comment (Dec. 22, 1989), broadcast on C-SPAN.

Lead drafter, accreditation evaluation of Nashville Sch. of Law (Jan. 1990) (confidential), Western State Univ. (San Diego) Sch. of Law (Oct. 1990) (confidential) for N.C. St. Bar special comms.

Ed., An Anatomy of an Arbitration (1989), 6-vol. anthology of a case in court-annexed arbitration, Wake Forest U. Law Library collection.

Relief High and Low: 1988 Legislation Affecting Jurisdiction and Practice in the Federal Courts (1989), summary of legislation for law students and lawyers distributed statewide to N.C. Bar members.

U.S. Civil Litigation in the International Context (1984, 1986 rev.), syllabus for seminar in international aspects of U.S. civil litigation.

Establishment of a Legal Research Group at Wake Forest Law School, (1981), private memorandum for Director, Wake Forest continuing legal education program.

International Law for the Naval Commander (Nav. War C., 1977), with J. Ashley Roach & Jack Duenzl, materials for int'l law sem., Nav. War Coll.

6. Other research and writing:

Essay, "U.S. National Security Interests in the Persian Gulf: The Maritime Strategy Reconsidered," March 1989, submitted in partial fulfillment of Nat'l Def. U. Nat'l Security Mgt. diploma requirements.

Over 20 essays, 1975-86, in strategy & policy, naval operations, defense economics & decisionmaking, to complete Nav. War Coll. diploma with distinction.

Essay, "Thucydides Distinguishes Between Long-Range and Short-Range Causes of War," chosen as model essay, Nav. War Coll. Center for Contin. Educ. information guides, 1977-date.

Staff, **Yale Stud. in World Pub. Ord.**, 1975-76.

Principal research assistant for A. E. Dick Howard, **Commentaries on the Constitution of Virginia** (2 vols. 1974), 1971-73.

Staff, **Va. J. Int'l L.**, 1970-71.

A.M. thesis, "The Personal Relationship of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Winston S. Churchill as Revealed by Their Personal Correspondence, 1939-41" (Duke, 1968).

7. Litigation:

a. Mediations, *U.S. Dist. Ct., M.D.N.C.:*

Full Circle Farms, Inc. et al. v. Ace Property & Ins. Co., 2006.

Estate of Williams-Moore v. Alliance One Receivables Mgt., Inc., No. 1:03CV00899, 2005.

Kiger v. Johnson Controls, Inc., No. 03-CV-1200, 2004.

Scoggins v. Hillcrest Foods, Inc., No. 03-CV-548, 2004.

Pettyjohn v. Estes Exp. Lines, No. 1:02CV476, 2003.

Jordan v. Hamilton, No. 1:99CV600, 2000.

Green v. Experiment in Self-Reliance, Inc., No. 1:98CV0065, 1999.

ABC, Inc. v. Primetime 24, No. 1:97CV00090, 1998.

Pipes v. Jewell, No. 95 CV00661, 1996.

Boatwright v. Barber-Scotia Coll., No. 4:94CV00675; Staggers v. Barber-Scotia Coll., No. 4:94CV00676, 1995-96.

Joyner v. Runyon, No. 6:94CV00448, 1995.

San Giacamo, Inc. v. Ashley Furn. Indus., No. 2:93CV00620, 1994.

Regent Lighting Corp. v. Heath Co., No. 2:93CV26, 1994.

b. Arbitrations (pursuant to former M.D.N.C.R. 601-08 unless noted by *):

Sutton v. Hargrove, No. 613210-117, Guilford Co. Super. Ct., N.C., 1992.*

Ramada, Inc. v. Bhagat, No. C-89-500-G, 1990, 47-page opinion & award.

Fireman's Fund Ins. Co. v. Binswanger Glass Co., No. C-88-45-G, 1988, 169-page opinion & award, filed in Wake Forest law library as part of An Anatomy of An Arbitration (1989).

Moore v. Steihl, No. C-87-388-R, 1987.

Exposaic Indus. v. Dale Int'l, No. C-85-970-WS, 1986.

c. Briefs & cert. or review petits., with student assistance under law school clinical appeals program (* designates cases handled without assistance). Many are collected in **Wake Forest Clinical Appeals ser., Wake Forest L. Library.**

Wilder v. Chairman, Cent. Classific. Bd., 926 F.2d 367 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 502 U.S. 832 (1991).

Harrison v. Stallings, 898 F.2d 145 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 498 U.S. 832 (1990).*

Brooks v. Stephenson, 758 F.2d 645 (4th Cir. 1985).

Short v. Garrison, 678 F.2d 364 (4th Cir. 1982).

Covington v. Allsbrook, 636 F.2d 63 (4th Cir. 1980), cert. denied, 451 U.S. 914 (1981).*

Perry v. United States, 605 F.2d 1204 (4th Cir. 1979).

Thacker v. South Carolina, 594 F.2d 859 (4th Cir. 1979).

United States v. Dunlap, 577 F.2d 867 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 439 U.S. 858 (1978).

Bell v. North Carolina, 576 F.2d 564 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 439 U.S. 956 (1978).

Vines v. Muncy, 553 F.2d 342 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 434 U.S. 851 (1977).

United States v. Mendez, No. 76-2095 (U.S.N. Ct. Mil. Rev. 1976).

United States v. Catt, No. 73-1750 (U.S.N. Ct. Mil. Rev. 1974), rev'd, 23 U.S.C.M.A. 422, 1 M.J. 41 (1975).

United States v. Bowser, 497 F.2d 1017 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 419 U.S. 857 (1974), on rehearing, 526 F.2d 590 (4th Cir. 1975).

Thompson v. Garrison, 516 F.2d 986 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 423 U.S. 933 (1975).

Spratley v. Paderick, 528 F.2d 733 (4th Cir. 1975).*

United States v. Turner, No. 74-1114 (U.S.N. Ct. Mil. Rev. 1975).

Daye v. Bounds, 509 F.2d 66 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 421 U.S. 1002 (1975).

Brown v. Bounds, No. 73-2267 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 420 U.S. 981 (1974).

United States v. Malloy, No. 72-2554 (U.S.N. Ct. Mil. Rev. 1973).

United States v. Poling, No. 72-2623 (U.S.N. Ct. Mil. Rev. 1973).

Painter v. Leeke, 485 F.2d 427 (4th Cir. 1973).

Sheppard v. Ross, 478 F.2d 1400 (4th Cir.), cert. denied, 414 U.S. 1077 (1973).

United States v. Seward, 416 F.2d 26 (4th Cir. 1969), cert. denied, 396 U.S. 1027 (1970).*

Williams v. Coiner, 392 F.2d 210 (4th Cir. 1968).*

C. Speaking Engagements:

Panelist, "Guantanamo: The Law, the Dilemma and the Options," North Carolina Center for Creative

Retirement, Oct. 14, 2010, University of North Carolina (Asheville).

Panelist, “Current Issues in National Security Law,” Piedmont Triad Lawyers & Wake Forest University Law School Chapters, Mar. 18, 2010, Winston Salem, NC

Commentator for panel, “Occupation in Iraq,” in colloquium, The War in Iraq: A Legal Analysis, Center for Naval Warfare Studies, Nav. War C., June 23-25, 2009, Newport, R.I.

Paper, “Self-Defense, the Law of Armed Conflict and Port Security,” as panelist in Symposium, The Ins and Outs of the Modern Port: Where Do We Go from Here?, U. S.C. Sch. L., Feb. 27, 2009, Columbia, S.C.

Paper, “Self-Defense, the Law of Armed Conflict and Port Security,” as panelist in Symposium, The Ins and Outs of the Modern Port: Where Do We Go from Here?, U. S.C. Sch. L., Feb. 27, 2009, Columbia, S.C.

Chair, Panel, “Implications of U.S. Acceptance of the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention and the 1994 Agreement,” Int’l L. Ass’n (Am. Branch) ann. mtg., Oct. 18, 2008, New York City.

Paper, “The Evolving Law of Sovereign Immunity,” Rudolph C. Barnes Sr. Symposium, Legitimacy, Economic Development and Change, U. S.C. Sch. Law, Columbia, S.C., Jan. 25, 2008.

Chair, Panel, “Terms in the 1982 U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea or in Convention Analysis that the Convention Does Not Define: Report of the International Law Association (American Branch) Law of the Sea Committee,” Int’l L. Ass’n (Am. Branch) ann. mtg., Oct. 26, 2007, New York City.

Talk, “War Crimes: The U.S. Response to a Global Problem,” 2006-07 Wake Forest U. Great Decisions series, Apr. 19, 2007, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Paper, “Agreements to Arbitrate – What They Are and What They Are Not,” N.C.B. Ass’n contin. ed. prog., Mar. 22, 2007, Cary, N.C., pub. in **N.C.B. Found., From A to M – Arbitration and Mediation in North Carolina** (2007), ch. 7.

Chair, Panel, “Terms in the 1982 U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea or in Convention Analysis that the Convention Does Not Define: Report of the International Law Association (American Branch) Law of the Sea Committee,” Int’l L. Ass’n (Am. Branch) ann. mtg., Oct. 26, 2007, New York City.

Paper, “Family Law Arbitration from the Court Perspective,” also pub. on N.C. Instit. Gov’t, N.C.B. Ass’n websites, at N.C. Ass’n of Dist. Ct. Judges Summer Conf., June 14, 2006, Wrightsville Beach, N.C.; participant, panel disc. on family law arbitration, at the Conference.

Paper, “The 2005 Amendments to the Family Law Arbitration Act,” N.C.B. Ass’n Family L. Sec. contin. leg. educ. prog., Sept. 16, 2005, pub. as ch. 5 in **N.C.B. Found., Perils and Pitfalls in ADR: A Family Law Perspective** (2005).

Paper, “Humanitarian Law During Armed Conflicts: What Are the Rules Where Systems of Law Interface and Conflict?,” Rudolph C. Barnes Sr. Symposium, Religion, Ethics & Armed Conflict Law: Afghanistan, Iraq & the War on Terror, U. S.C. Sch. Law, April 8, 2005, Columbia, S.C.

Speaker, panel disc., “Comparative Types and Forms of Alternative Dispute Resolution,” Nov. 5, 2004, Am. Acad. Matrimonial Lawyers ann. mtg., Chicago.

Paper, “Professionals’ Definitions and States’ Understandings, Statements or Declarations for the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention,” chaired panel disc., Int’l L. Ass’n (Am. Branch) ann. mtg., Oct. 15, 2004, New York City.

Talk, “Salvage Law and Boating,” Winston-Salem, N.C. Power Squadron, Apr. 21, 2004.

Panelist, Blynn Holocaust Collection prog., *Just Following Orders? Legal and Moral Dilemmas in a Post-Holocaust World*, Forsyth Tech. Commun. Coll., Nov. 11, 2003, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Paper, “Definitions for the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention – Part III,” Am. Branch Int’l L. Ass’n ann. mtg., Oct. 24, 2003, New York City, pub. in 34 **Cal. W. Int’l L.J.** 211 (2004), and in part in **2003-04 Proc. Am. Branch Int’l L. Ass’n** 187 (2004).

Paper, “Law of War Manuals and Their Impact on International Law,” Nav. War C. Int’l L. Dep’t Bd. of Advisers Mtg., June 24, 2003, Newport, R.I.

Paper, "Arbitration Clauses," N.C.B. Ass'n Int'l L. & Prac. Sec. contin. educ. prog., May 15, 2003, Cary, N.C., pub. in **N.C.B. Found., Basics of International Law for Practitioners Representing Clients in the Global Economy** ch. II (2003).

Paper, chaired panel, "Defining Terms in the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention," Int'l L. Ass'n Am. Branch Ann. Mtg., New York, Oct. 25, 2002.

Panelist, retrospective prog. on Sept. 11, 2001 terrorist attacks, Wake Forest L. Sch., Sept. 11, 2002.

Panelist, "America's Continuing Response to Global Terrorism," Wake Forest L. Sch., Feb. 20, 2002.

Fac. prof'l breakfast talk, "Bringing Those Accused of Terrorist Acts to Justice," Summit Sch., Winston-Salem, Feb. 13, 2002.

Lect., "Military-Geopolitical-Operational Update: The Law on the September 11 Attacks and the Aftermath," to U.S. Navy Judge Advocates, Raleigh, Nov. 17, 2001.

Prog. participant, "Responding to Conflict: Military, Diplomatic and Humanitarian Approaches," as part of univ.'s theme Year of Unity and Hope, Nov. 1, 2001.

As chair, Int'l L. Ass'n Am. Branch Law of the Sea Comm., presented paper, "Defining Terms in the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention," ILA Am. Branch ann. mtg., New York, Oct. 26, 2001.

Fac. prof'l breakfast talk, "International Aspects of the Attack on Terrorism," Summit Sch., Winston-Salem, Oct. 10, 2001.

Paper, "Principles for Collective Humanitarian Intervention to Succor Other Countries' Indigenous Nationals," at Colloquium, Legal and Ethical Lessons of NATO's Kosovo Campaign, cospon. by Naval War Coll. Center for Naval Warfare Studies; Carnegie Coun. on Ethics & Int'l Aff.; Israel Y.B. Hum. Rts.; Duke U. Center on L., Ethics & Nat'l Security; U. Va. Center for Nat'l Security L., Newport, R.I., Aug. 7-10, 2001.

Talk, "Information Warfare and Neutrality," to U.S. Naval Reserve Judge Advocates, Nov. 18, 2000, Raleigh, N.C.

Lecture, "Admiralty litigation Under the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act of 1976, As Amended," Marit. L. Ass'n ann. mtg., Nov. 3, 2000, New York City.

Submitted paper, retitled "Responses to Humanitarian Law Violations in Non-International Armed Conflicts: Historical Perspectives and Considerations on Conflicts of Jurisdiction," Second Meeting of Experts of Int'l Institut. Of Humanit. L. (IIHL) Res. Proj. on Humanit. Prot. In Non-Int'l Armed Conflicts, Oct. 18-22, San Remo, Italy.

Lecture, "The North Carolina Family Law Arbitration Act," N.C.B. Ass'n Family L. Sec. Ann. Mtg., May 5-6, 2000, Williamsburg, Va.

Paper, "Rights and Duties of Neutral States with Regard to Methods and Means of Computer Network Attack," Naval War College symposium, Computer Network "Attack" and International Law, June 24, 1999, Newport, R.I.

Talk, "Developments in United Nations Law," NR LSO MID-ATLANTIC 107/NR VTU (LAW) 0702 Nav. Res. Judge Advocates mtg., Dec. 5, 1998, Raleigh, N.C.

"Arbitration Clauses in North Carolina," N.C.B. Ass'n Int'l L. & Prac. Section contin. educ. prog., Oct. 9, 1998, Cary, N.C., pub. in **N.C.B. Found., Basics of International Law: Practice Tools for North Carolina's Emerging Global Economy** (1998).

"Ethics Rules for Arbitrators," N.C.B. Ass'n Dispute Resolution Section contin. educ. prog., Feb. 20, 2002, Cary, N.C., pub. in **N.C.B. Found., "Winning" at Mediation: Tips and Techniques for Litigators** (1998).

"The North Carolina Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators," presented during panel, "Ethical Rules in Arbitration," at A.B.A. Section of Dispute Resolution & Ass'n of the Bar of the City of New York program, New York City, Sept. 24-25, and to North Carolina Dispute Resolution Commission, Raleigh, August 28, 1998, pub. in **A.B.A. Section of Dispute Resolution & Association of the Bar of the City of New York, Arbitration: Preparing for the 21st Century** 436 (1998).

Talk, "Developments in the Law of Maritime Neutrality," NR LSO MID-ATLANTIC 107/NR VTU (LAW) 0702 mtg. Of Naval Reserve Judge Advocates, Dec. 13, 1997, Raleigh, N.C.

Paper, "North Carolina Bar Association International Law & Practice Section Legislative Proposals for the 1997 General Assembly Session," N.C.B. Ass'n Bus. L. & Int'l L. & Prac. Secs. contin. educ. prog., Feb. 14, 1997, Winston-Salem, pub. in **N.C.B. Found., Selected Issues in Business & International Law** (1997).

Talk, "U.N. Peacekeeping Operations: Finding a Middle Ground," NR LSO MID-ATLANTIC 107/NR VTU (LAW) 0702 mtg. of Nav. Res. Judge Advocates, Dec. 7, 1996, Raleigh, N.C.

Talk, "Oceans Law, the Maritime Environment, and the Law of Naval Warfare," to NR LSO MID-ATLANTIC 207/NR VTU (LAW) 0702 mtg. of Nav. Res. Judge Advocates, Dec. 2, 1995, Raleigh, N.C.

Paper, "Oceans Law, the Maritime Environment, and the Law of Naval Warfare," at symposium, The Protection of the Environment During Armed Conflict & Other Military Operations, Sept. 20-22, 1995, Nav. War C., Newport, R.I.

Paper, "Moving to Closure at Helsinki: The March 1995 Draft Report of the International Law Association's Committee on Maritime Neutrality," at Lieber Society mtg. Am. Soc'y Int'l L. ann. mtg., Apr. 7, 1995, New York City.

Paper, "The Interface of Criminal Jurisdiction and Actions Under the U.N. Charter with Admiralty Law," Ass'n Am. L. Schs. Marit. L. Sec., at AALS Ann. Mtg., Jan. 8, 1995, New Orleans, pub. in 20 **Marit. L.J.** 216 (1996).

Talk, "Adoption of the Law of the Sea Convention," NR LSO MID-ATLANTIC 207/NR VTU (LAW) 0702 mtg. of Nav. Res. Judge Advocates, Dec. 3, 1994, Raleigh, N.C.

Paper, "The Civil Justice Reform Act of 1990 (CJRA) and the 1993 Amendments to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure," Carolinas Patent, Trademark & Copyright Law Assn., Sept. 30-31, 1994, Litchfield Beach, S.C.

Paper, "Thoughts on the March 1994 Draft Harmonized Document," Roundtable of Experts on International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea, sponsored by IIHL, June 9-12, 1994, Livorno, Italy.

Lead speaker, "Overview of the Civil Justice Reform Act of 1990 (CJRA) and 1993 Changes in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure," N.C. B. Ass'n Federal Rules Seminar, Feb. 25, 1994, Greensboro, N.C., pub. as ch. 1 in **N.C. B. Found., New Federal Rules** (1994).

Rapporteur, Int'l L. Ass'n (Amer. Branch) Marit. Neutrality Comm. panel, Oct. 30, 1993, New York City.

Paper, "International Arbitration," N.C. B. Ass'n Admiralty Law Sem., Oct. 8-9, 1993, New Bern, N.C.

Papers, "Thoughts on Neutrality and Nonbelligerency," "The Law of Naval Warfare and the Environment," session rapporteur, Roundtable of Experts on International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea, sponsored by IIHL, Sept. 23-28, 1993, Geneva, Switzerland.

Keynote address, "World Events, National Strategies, Naval Strategies, International Law and National Law in the Context of Change," Pi Sigma Alpha initiation, The Citadel & Coll. of Charleston, Apr. 15, 1993, Charleston, S.C.

Paper, "Maritime Neutrality in the Charter Era," to U. Va. L. Sch. Center for Oceans L. & Pol. 17th Ann. Sem., Mar. 18, 1993, Washington, D.C., pub. in **New National Perspectives on the Law of the Sea Convention** 124 (U. Va. L. Sch. Center for Oceans L. & Pol., Prac. 17th Ann. Sem., Myron H. Nordquist ed. 1993).

Talk, N.C. B. Ass'n Int'l L. & Prac. Sec. on international arbitration, Feb. 5, 1993, Raleigh, N.C.

Talk, "The U.N., the U.S. and Future Military Involvement," Rotary Club talk, Jan. 26, 1993, N. Kingstown, R.I.

Paper, "Court-Annexed Arbitration for Workplace-Related Claims," address to 8th Annual N.C./S.C. Labor & Emp. L. Sem., Oct. 24, 1992, Asheville, N.C.

Paper, "The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure in the Context of Transnational Law," Hague Conference on Private Int'l Law, cosponsored by ABA Sec. on Litigation, Hague Conf. on Private Int'l Law & Duke U.L. Sch.

Private

Adjud. Center, Oct. 23, 1992, Durham, N.C., pub. in Symposium, The Hague Conference on Private International Law, 57 **L. & Contemp. Probs** 1, 183 (1994).

Paper, "Commentary on Professor Robertson's Theater of Operations in Naval Warfare - Different Maritime Areas," Roundtable of Experts on International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea, sponsored by the IIHL, Sept. 24-29, 1992, Ottawa, Canada.

Paper, "Commentary on Conditions of Applicability for Visit, Search, Diversion and Capture," Roundtable of Experts on International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea, sponsored by the IIHL, Sept. 20-24, 1991, Bergen, Norway.

Talk, "The Law of Weapons Choice and Weapons Use," Retired Officers Ass'n, Feb. 28, 1991, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Talk, "Humanitarian Law, the Geneva Conventions and the Persian Gulf," Duke U. Amnesty Int'l chapter, Feb. 5, 1991, Durham, N.C.

Paper, "Legal Aspects of Military Force in the Kuwait Crisis: U.N. Charter Norms and General Principles of the Law of Armed Conflict," Military Perspectives panel at Wake, Durham & Orange County Bar Ass'ns program, Legalities Involved in the Use of Economic, Diplomatic and Military Pressure in the Persian Gulf, Jan. 12, 1991, Research Triangle Park, N.C.

Paper, "Legal Aspects of Military Force in the Kuwait Crisis: U.N. Charter Norms and the Future of the Crisis If Armed Conflict Ensues," Am. Soc. of Int'l L. regional mtg. on "The Use of Economic, Diplomatic and Military Force in the Modern International Arena," Nov. 10, 1990, Duke U., Durham, N.C.

Talk, "The United Nations, the United States and the International Law of the Kuwait Crisis," at forum, "Burning Oil: Iraq's Invasion; the U.S. Response," Oct. 28, 1990, Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Paper, "Musings on the MOZ," Roundtable of Experts on International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea, Oct. 19-23, 1990, cosponsored by Univ. of Toulon & Var, France, IIHL & French Red Cross, Toulon, France, pub. as Commentary No. 18, Methods and Means of Combat in Naval Warfare 132 (von Heinegg ed., 8 BSFHV 1993).

Talk, "Looking at Crisis," Center for Res. & Devel. in Law-Related Educ. (CRADLE) Summer Instit., Aug. 10, 1990, Wake Forest U. Law Sch.

Talk, "Court-Ordered Arbitration: A Trend in Civil Litigation," June 5, 1990, Stratford Rd. Kiwanis Club, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Paper, "In Personam Jurisdiction Problems in U.S. International Civil Litigation," N.C.B. Ass'n Int'l L. Comm. sem., May 23, 1990, Greensboro, N.C.

Paper, "Future Projections for Admiralty Litigation," Apr. 28, 1990, Williamsburg, Va., pub. in **N.C.B. Found., Second Biennial Admiralty Seminar** (1990).

Talks, "North Carolina's 1990 Court-Ordered, Non-Binding, Arbitration Rules and Procedures," N.C. Admin Off. of the Cts contin. leg. educ. programs, Feb. 16, Asheboro; Mar. 2, Sylva; Mar. 9, 1990, Gastonia, N.C.

Paper, "State Practice Since World War II," Naval War Coll. Law of Naval Warfare Symposium on Targeting Enemy Merchant Shipping, Feb. 1-3, 1990, Newport, R.I., pub. as ch. 4 in **The Law of Naval Warfare: Targeting Enemy Merchant Shipping** (Nav. War Coll. Int'l L. Stud., vol. 65, Richard J. Grunawalt ed. 1993).

Paper, "Further Questions on Targeting in the Law of Naval Warfare," IIHL, Institute for Peace-Keeping Law and International Humanitarian Law and the German Red Cross, Round Table on International Humanitarian Law Applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea, Nov. 10-14, 1989, Bochum, Germany, pub. in **The Military Objective and the Principle of Distinction in the Law of Naval Warfare**, 107 (von Heinegg, ed., 7 BSFHV 1991).

Paper, "Evidence: Contrast of North Carolina and Federal Rules and Practical Pointers," N.C. B. Found. Federal Practice prog., Nov. 3, 1989, Pinehurst, N.C.

Talk, "International Law and Changing Economic Patterns: European Integration in 1992," CRADLE Summer Institute, Aug. 4, 1989, Wake Forest U. Law Sch.

Paper, "Jurisdictional and Procedural Issues Resulting from Recent Legislation and Cases," June 24, 1989, S.E. Adm. L. Instit., Atlanta, pub. in **SEALI Program Materials** (1989).

Talk, "Court-Ordered Arbitration: One Alternative Dispute Resolution Technique Employed in North Carolina," May 28, 1989, Civitan Club, Greensboro, N.C.

Talk, "Career Opportunities in International Law," Mar. 16, 1989, Wake Forest U. Prelaw Soc'y.

Paper, "Civil In Rem Actions in United States Practice and the International Law Context," Jan. 8, 1989, Ass'n of Amer. L. Schs. Marit. L. Sec. panel on "In Rem Actions without Arrest or Substitute Res in the U.S. and Abroad: A Comparative Study," AALS Ann. Mtg., New Orleans, pub. in 15 **Tulane Mar. L.J.** 177 (1981).

"An Ending and a Beginning: Continuity and Growth Are What Count," Wake Forest U. Army ROTC commissioning and awards ceremony address, Dec. 7, 1988.

Paper, "Pleasure Boats and the Admiralty," Apr. 23, 1988, N.C. B. Ass'n Admiralty Law Seminar, Wilmington, N.C., pub. in **N.C. B. Found., Admiralty Law** (1988).

Lecture, "Alternative Dispute Resolution," Apr. 6, 1988, Coll. of Charleston, Charleston, S.C.

Talk, "Mandatory, Court-Ordered, Non-Binding Arbitration," Apr. 5, 1988, Mecklenberg County B. Ass'n CLE Sem. on Alt. Dispute Res., Charlotte, N.C.

Resource speaker in international law, CRADLE, Spec. Progs. in Citizenship Educ. III (SPICE III), Mar. 10, 1988, Wake Forest U. Law Sch.

Report on court-ordered arb. progs. to Wake Forest Univ. Bd. of Trustees, Feb. 4, 1988, Wake Forest U. Law Sch.

Panelist, paper, "The Law of Armed Conflict Taught in a Comparative Criminal Law context," at Seminar on Teaching International Criminal Law, Dec. 8, 1987, Int'l Institut. of Higher Stud. in Crim. Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, pub., 1 **Touro J. Transnat'l L.** 153 (1988).

Paper, "Court-Ordered Arbitration: The Pilot State Program;" Co-moderator, in Symposium, Dispute Resolution in North Carolina - Today and Tomorrow, Oct. 2, 1987, Wake Forest U. Law Sch.

CRADLE/SPICE II, Mar. 8-13, 1987, Wake Forest U. Law Sch., introduced keynote speaker, addressed secondary sch. tchrs from 41 states on "The Common Defence," prepared cases and materials for distribution.

Talks, "State Rules," Feb. 6 & 13, 1987, N.C. B. Ass'n Contin. Legal Educ. Sem. on Court-Ordered Arbitration, Hendersonville and Durham, N.C.

Moderator, "Law & Practice of Court-Annexed Arbitration in the North Carolina State & Federal Courts," Jan. 29, 1987, Duke U. Law Sch. Private Adjud. Center sem., Winston-Salem, N.C.

Talks, "Terrorism: The Developing Legal Regime," and "Anticipatory Self-Defense: The Nicaragua Case and the Libyan Raid," Aug. 9-10, 1986, Naval Reserve Readiness Command Region SEVEN JAG Conf., aboard U.S.S. North Carolina, Wilmington, N.C.

Panelist, "Proposed Rules for Court-Ordered Arbitration," Apr. 25, 1986, N.C. Super. Ct. Judges Conf., Winston-Salem, N.C.

Paper, "Jurisdiction, Choice of Forum, Arbitration, Choice of Law and Class Actions," Apr. 18 & 25, 1986, Wake Forest Law Sch. Contin. Legal Educ. Insts., Raleigh and Winston-Salem, N.C., pub. in **North Carolina Products Liability Handbook** 121 (1986).

Talk, "The Achille Lauro Incident," Nov. 1, 1985, Military Order of the World Wars meeting, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Talk, "Legal Responsibilities of the Reserve Unit Commanding Officer," Oct. 27, 1985, Naval Reserve Readiness Command Region SEVEN Commanding Officers' Conf., Charleston, S.C.

Presentations, proposed ct-ord. arb. rules for state courts, 1985-86, as co-drafter of rules and member, Court-Ordered Arb. Subcomm., N.C. B. Ass'n Dispute Resolution Comm.

Paper, "Non-Profit Organizations," May 3, 1985, Wake Forest Contin. Leg. Educ. Inst., Commercial and Business Law Practice, Winston-Salem, N.C., pub. in **North Carolina Business Practice Handbook** 167 (1985 rev.).

Talks, "Law of Naval Mine Warfare," "International Court of Justice: Nicaragua v. United States," and "Should Arms Transfers to Foreign Nations Be Conditioned on Training in the Law of Armed Conflict?," Apr. 18-19, 1984, Naval Reserve Readiness Command Region SEVEN JAG Conf., Charleston, S.C.

Moderator, "The Responsibility for Training Foreign Military Personnel: Should Arms Transfers Be Conditioned on Training in the Law of Armed Conflict," Apr. 12, 1984, Am. Soc'y Int'l L. annual meeting, Washington, D.C., pub. in 1984 **Proc. Am. Soc'y Int'l L.** 1 (1986).

Talk, "Appellate Practice," Apr. 7, 1984, N.C. Paralegal Ass'n annual meeting, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Moderator, "Humanitarian Law," Apr. 15, 1983, Am. Soc'y Int'l L. annual meeting, Washington, D.C.; pub., 1983 **Proc. Am. Soc'y Int'l L.** 22 (1985).

Paper, "Future Trends in Federal Civil Litigation," Mar. 26, 1983, Wake Forest Contin. Leg. Educ. Instit. on Civil Litigation, Raleigh, N.C.; summary of chapters in **North Carolina Trial Book - Civil** (1983).

Talk, "A Brief for the 1977 Protocols," Feb. 17, 1983, Am. Soc'y Int'l L. regional meeting on International Humanitarian Law and Armed Conflict, Honolulu, Hawaii, co-spon. by Int'l Comm. of the Red Cross, Am. Red Cross, Haw. B. Ass'n.

Talks, "The Sources of International Law," "Administrative and Educational Developments," "The Law of Air Warfare: Projection and Special Weapons," and "Law of the Sea Issues," Nov. 12-13, 1982, Naval Reserve Readiness Command Region SEVEN JAG Conf., Charleston, S.C.

Address, "Preparation for Law School," Oct. 18, 1982, Phi Sigma Alpha honorary fraternity, The Citadel, Charleston, S.C.

Moderator, "75th Anniversary of the Hague Conventions of 1907," Apr. 23, 1982, Am. Soc'y Int'l L. annual meeting, Washington, D.C., pub., 1982 **Proc. Am. Soc'y Int'l L.** 130 (1984).

Paper, "Statutory Modifications for Traditional Tort-Related Doctrines: Personal Injury and Wrongful Death Doctrines," Nov. 13, 1981, Wake Forest Contin. Leg. Educ. Instit., Winston-Salem, N.C., pub. in **North Carolina Tort Practice Handbook** 293 (1981).

Paper, "A Conclusion and Synthesis," Apr. 17, 1981, Wake Forest Contin. Leg. Educ. Instit. on Law Office management, Winston-Salem, N.C., pub. in **Law Office Management and Economics: The Next Decade** 209 (1981).

Chair, papers "Non-Profit Organizations," "Civil Litigation Aspects of Business Practice," Mar. 27-28, 1981, Wake Forest Contin. Leg. Educ. Instit. on Bus. Prac., Winston-Salem, N.C., pub. in **North Carolina Business Practice Handbook** 90, 362 (1981).

Moderator, Environmental Law Conf., sponsored by Va. St. Bar, Va. Bar Ass'n, Oct. 5-6, 1979, Williamsburg, Va.

Address to prelaw society, The Citadel, Jan. 25, 1979, Charleston, S.C.

Panelist, "The General Crisis of Faith in the Late Twentieth Century," Oct. 2, 1978, Wake Forest U. Twentieth Century Challenges to Faith lecture series, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Keynote address, "The Spirited Adolescence of the Clinical Component of Legal Education," Sept. 18, 1978, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit Student Appellate Advocacy Conf., Richmond, Va., pub. in 87 **F.R.D.** 166 (1980).

Paper, "Crisis in the Courts: A Response of Legal Education to the Charges of Incompetence in the Defense of Criminal Cases," Feb. 14, 1977, Forsyth County Bar Ass'n symposium on "Crisis in the Courts," Winston-Salem, N.C., pub. in 24 N.C. Bar 13 (No. 1, 1977), 24 **Wake Forest Mag.** 6 (No. 4, 1977).

Regional, semifinals judge, Philip C. Jessup int'l l. moot ct. competitions, 1972-date.

Prepared students, occasionally delivered oral arguments in 20+ cases (I.B.7.b list supra) before U.S. Ct. of Appeals, Richmond, Va.; U.S. Navy Ct. of Mil. Rev., U.S. Ct. Mil. Appeals, Washington, 1973-date.

D. Professional & General Administrative, Executive & Management Experience

1. Higher education:

Exec. Comm., Int'l L. Ass'n (Amer. Branch), 2001-date ; maint. 4

Vice pres., N.C.B. Ass'n, 1997-98.

N.C. B. Ass'n Int'l L. & Prac. Section officer, 1991-97; chair, 1995-97.

Officer, Maritime L. Section, Ass'n of Amer. L. Schs., 1989-95; law sch. deleg., Ass'n of Amer. L. Schs.

Amer. Soc'y Int'l L. Exec. Council, 1988-91.

N.C. St. Bar Spec. Comms. for evaluation of law schools, 1990.

U. Senate, 1993-98, 1990-92, 1982-83; secretary, 1994-97; Senate Senior University Appointments Comm. Chair, 1997-98; Senate faculty grievance comm. (chair), drafted procedural rules; univ. interdisciplinary studies comm., ad hoc comm. on faculty/student diversity as univ. policy.

Advisory Bd., Nav. War Coll. Center for Nav. Warfare Studies Int'l Law Dep't, 1992-date.

Univ. Provost's Advisory Group, 1993-97.

Bd. Adv'rs, Wake Forest U. Divinity Sch., 1991-94.

Univ. Investment Study Group, 1989-92.

Representative, Univ. prog. planning comm., 1988-89.

Law sch. committees: admissions; appointments (chair), developed computer-assisted fac. recruiting procedures; chaired professor search; rank & tenure (chair); external affairs (chair), alumni, CLE, etc.; curriculum; fringe benefits (chair); library; grad. stud. in law; student discipline; orgs. & awards (chair).

Obtained speakers, managed, chaired corporate contin. educ. prog. for Western Elec. Co. / AT & T

Technologies, Inc. house counsel, 1982-85.

Managed student staff as editor, **Proceedings** of 1982, 1984 Am. Soc'y Int'l L. annual meetings.

Co-org., Fourth Circuit Student Appellate Advocacy Conf., Sept. 18, 1978, Richmond, Va., reported at 87 **F.R.D.** 159 (1980).

Regional adm'r, 1974 int'l l. moot ct. competit.; assisted org. 1985 regional.

Initiated, org. law sch's first clinical progs., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for the 4th Cir., U.S. Navy Ct. Mil. Rev., U.S. Ct. Mil. Appeals, 1973.

Founding adv'r, org., 40-student appellate moot ct. bd.; directed internal appellate moot ct. progs., 1972-77. Results of initial planning and administration have been at least one regional or national award annually since the first formative years.

Org., dir. first year legal research & writing prog., 8-10 res. ass'ts, 1972-74.

Founding adv'r, Wake Forest Int'l Law Soc., Environ. Law Soc.; Phi Delta Phi law frat. adv'r.

Adv'r, nat. moot court, int'l l. moot ct. teams, 1973-date.

2. Other:

Appointed to Nat'l Defense Exec. Reserve to serve as counsel, NATO Interallied Ins. Org.; London, 1991. Retired as Captain, USNR, 1989.

Commanding officer, Volunteer Training Unit, serving as nonpay staff to commanding officer, Nav. Res. Readiness Center, Greensboro, N.C., 1987-89; assisted with administering reserve affairs at 400-member drill site.

Global War Games analyst, Nav. War Coll., Newport, R.I., July 1987, 1988.

Mem., Nav. Res. officer selection, prom. bd., Washington, 1987.

Staff, Nav. Res. Readiness Command Region SEVEN, Charleston, S.C., 1985-87; assisted with administering reserve law programs in 3 states. Attended Res. Components Nat'l Security Course, 1986, Nat'l Def. Univ., Washington, for executive-level officers.

Commanding officer, Training Command U.S. Atl. Fleet (TRALANT) reserve detachment, Charleston, S.C. and Norfolk, Va., 1983-85. Responsible for training, evaluating unit members for mobilization readiness and promotion. Worked with TRALANT to develop courses of instruction, reserve unit structures to support TRALANT subordinate commands. Qualified as Plans Officer for TRALANT staff. Chosen as one of 13 Nav. Res. Captains to attend 2-week executive familiarization course at Commander-in-Chief, Atlantic Fleet (CINCLANTFLT) headquarters, Norfolk, Va., 1984.

General chair, Ass'n of U.S. Navy Exec. Comm. meeting, Charleston, S.C., Mar. 30-31, 1984; assisted with org., managing 185-deleg. convention.

Commanding officer, Naval Surface Forces U.S. Atl. Fleet (SURFLANT) res. detachment, Charleston, S.C. and Norfolk, Va., 1981-83. Qualified as Ass't Chief of Staff, Administration, SURFLANT.

Commanding officer, CINCLANTFLT res. detachment, Greensboro, N.C. and Norfolk, Va., 1977-79. Qualified as senior watch officer for duty section, naval control & protection of shipping war room, CINCLANTFLT.

Commanding officer and instructor, Nav. Res. Officer Schs., Charlottesville, Va., Greensboro, N.C. 1970-72, 1973-75; officer classes in int'l law, other subjects, admin. all-officer units.

House counsel, researcher for Crime Prev. Sys. Corp., legal/statistical/modeling consultants, Charlottesville, Va., 1970-71.

Prac. law, 1967-70, trial section, Hunton, Williams, Gay, Powell & Gibson, Richmond, Va., following law clerkship with U.S. District Judge John D. Butzner, Jr., Richmond, 1966-67. Responsible for managing, trying full load of cases on 200 billable hrs./mo. basis. As law clerk, researched memoranda, oversaw post-conviction docket.

Destroyer div. officer; ass't officer-in-charge, chief engineer of reserve frigate, U.S. Atl. Fleet on Navy active duty 1959-62. Managed eng. dep't, planned, scheduled, admin. ship overhauls; in charge, main eng. control battle station. Qualified as officer of the deck, command duty officer; directed movements of ship in independent, fleet operations and as mem. antisubmarine warfare team; qual. as Surface Warfare Officer.

E. Academic honors, memberships, consulting:

1. Professional, academic honors:

Elected Master of the Bench, Joseph Branch Inn, American Inns of Court.

Elected Proctor, Maritime Law Association of the United States.

Amer. Law Inst.; Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif (hon.); Order of Barristers (hon.); Woodrow Wilson Fellow (Duke 1962-63); Sterling Fellow (Yale 1975-76); **Who's Who in the World** (1985-date); **Who's Who in America** (1982-date); **Who's Who in the South and Southwest** (1977-date); **Who's Who in American Law** (1977-date); **Who's Who in American Education** (1990-date).

N.C.B. Ass'n Int'l L. & Prac. Sec. John J. Dortch Award for distinguished service in int'l law, 2003; N.C.B. Ass'n Family L. Sec. award for "outstanding service to the Family Law Section," 2000.

Certificate of Appreciation from N.C. Gov. James B. Martin for service to U.S. Nav. Res. Judge Advocate General's Corps, 1991; appointed Honorary Attorney General of North Carolina, 1986; awarded "Order of the Long Leaf Pine," signed by Gov. Martin, for service to Nav. Res. Judge Advocate General's Corps, 1985.

2. Memberships:

Admitted to prac. in Va., N.C., before U.S. Sup. Ct., U.S. Ct. App. 4th Cir., U.S. Dist. Ct. E.D. Va., U.S. Ct. Mil. App.; Am. Soc'y Int'l L. (Exec. Coun., 1988-91); Int'l Instit. Humanit. L.; ABA, dispute res., litig., int'l law secs.; Am. Ass'n for Justice; Va. Bar Ass'n; N.C. Bar Ass'n (vice pres. 1997-98), dispute resolution (Council, 1992-

98), litig., int'l law & prac. (officer, 1991-97) secs.; Am. Jud. Soc'y; Mar. L. Ass'n; Int'l L. Ass'n marit. neutrality (1993-98), l. of the sea baselines (2009-date) comms.; Int'l L. Ass'n (Amer. Branch) marit. neutrality (rptr. 1993-96, chair 1996-98), law of the sea (chair 1996-date) comms., Exec. Comm. (2001-date); N.C. Advocates for Justice; qual. as arbitrator, mediator, U.S. Dist. Ct., M.D.N.C. ct.-annexed progs.; trial/def. counsel, gen. courts-martial.

3. Consulting/public service:

Consultant (non pay): Nav. War C., on resident, nonresid. curricula in int'l law, 1976-date; U.S.N. Office of J.A.G., law of armed conflict, 1981-83; Commander, Nav. Air Forces Pac. Fleet Staff Judge Advoc., curriculum for Commander, Training Forces Pac. Fleet in law of armed conflict, 1984-85; polit. candidates, state gov't and law firms, judges, 1972-date.

ALI Members Consultative Groups on the Federal Judicial Code, 1996-2001; International Arbitration, 2008-date.

Mem., U.S. Dist. Ct., E.D.N.C. Admiralty Local Rules Comm., 1996-97.

Rptr. U.S. Dist. Ct., M.D.N.C. Adv. Gr. for Implem. Civ. Justice Reform Act of 1990, 1991-98.

Sec'y, M.D.N.C. Rules Committee, 1988-2005.

Center Rep. for N.C., Duke U. Sch. of Law Private Adjud. Center, 1988-96; mem., panel of private judges for Center.

Sec'y, M.D.N.C. Research Comm. to study court-annexed arb. prog., 1985-87.

Deleg., comm. mem., local, dist., state polit. party conventions; mem., party's state exec. comm. Mem., state, nat'l comms. for Presid. candidates. Assisted in drafting county party platform.

V. Executive Summary

Professor George Walker teaches admiralty, civil procedure, conflict of laws, federal jurisdiction, international law and national security law. He joined the Wake Forest law faculty in 1972 and was promoted to professor in 1977. He was appointed Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Law at the U. S. Naval War College, Newport, R.I., for 1992-93. The College faculty and staff were awarded the Navy Meritorious Unit Commendation for excellence, the first in the College's history, for the time while he was Stockton chairholder.

He graduated with Phi Beta Kappa honors from the University of Alabama in 1959, received a Vanderbilt LL.B. in 1966, an A.M. from Duke University in 1968, and an LL.M. from the University of Virginia in 1972. He was a Woodrow Wilson Fellow at Duke, 1962-63, and a Sterling Fellow at Yale, 1975-76. He also holds a diploma with distinction from the Naval War College and a diploma from the National Defense University.

Editor or author of over 20 books and monographs, 50 professional journal articles or book chapters and 30 continuing education chapters, his most recent research includes information warfare, the law of the sea, national security law, maritime neutrality, international civil litigation, federal practice, arbitration, admiralty jurisdiction, and the law of naval warfare. He has also helped draft legislation for international foreign money-claims, family law arbitration, commercial arbitration, conciliation and judgments for the state courts, state court-ordered arbitration legislation and rules, and civil mediation statutes. He was Reporter for the U.S. District Court for the Middle District of North Carolina's Advisory Committee for Implementation of the Civil Justice Reform Act of 1990. He is a mediator in that court's dispute settlement program, a former member of its local rules committee, and a former arbitrator. He was U.S. representative on an international committee that researched and drafted the International Law Association Helsinki Principles on Maritime Neutrality and was reporter for North Carolina Bar Association legislative drafting projects for the North Carolina Revised Uniform Arbitration Act, Family Law Arbitration Act and the Supreme Court of North Carolina's North Carolina Canons of Ethics for Arbitrators. The North Carolina Bar Association International Law & Practice Section presented him with the John J. Dortch Award in 2003 for "distinguished service in international law." He served as reporter for the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers Arbitration Committee Model Family Law Arbitration Act (2005) project. The AAML voted him "Special Thanks for Your Exceptional Article" on family law arbitration in 2004.

A frequent speaker on law-related topics, he participated in the International Institute of Humanitarian Law panels of experts in Europe and Canada on the law of naval warfare whose San Remo Manual (1995) is the first international compilation of the law of naval warfare since 1913. He chaired the International Law Association (American Branch) Committee on Maritime Neutrality Law, chairs its Law of the Sea Committee, and is a member of the Executive Committee.

A retired line Captain in the Navy Reserve, he is a member of the National Defense Executive Reserve with appointment as Counsel to the NATO Interallied Insurance Organization in London.

He is an American Law Institute member and has participated in the ALI Members Consultative Groups on the Federal Judicial Code and International Arbitration. He has represented the law school and has been an officer in the University Senate. He serves on the Board of Advisors for the International Law Department of the Naval War College. He served as a vice president of the North Carolina Bar Association, 1997-98. Recently he was elected a Proctor member of the Maritime Law Association of the United States and a Master of the Bench in the Joseph Branch Inn of the American Inns of Court; the law school's first year appellate moot court competition is named for him.

His wife, Phyllis, a cum laude Vanderbilt graduate (B.A. 1966), is a Summit School teacher's assistant. The Walkers have two children, Charles, a Wake Forest cum laude graduate and University of Georgia M.F.A., and Mary Neel, a Duke graduate.